CLAIMS

- 1. The use of at least one soluble HLA-G isoform for preparing a medicinal product intended for use in the treatment of blood circulation diseases.
- 2. The use as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that said diseases are selected from the group consisting of anemias and ischemias.
- 3. The use as claimed in claim 1 or claim 2, characterized in that said soluble HLA-G isoform is in the form of a composition also comprising at least one pharmaceutically acceptable vehicle.
- 4. The use as claimed in claim 3, characterized in that said composition is in liquid form.
- 5. The use as claimed in claim 3, characterized in that said composition is in solid form.
- 6. A method of detecting and, optionally, sorting cells of the erythrocyte and endothelial lines according to their state of differentiation, characterized in that it comprises:
 - a) bringing the biological sample to be tested into contact with antibodies directed against the following markers: soluble HLA-G isoform, CD71, CD34 and CD45, and
 - b) detecting and, optionally, sorting cells corresponding to various stages of differentiation of the erythrocyte or endothelial lines, according to their profile of expression of the markers defined in a).

- 7. The method as claimed in claim 6, characterized in that it comprises:
 - a) bringing the biological sample to be tested into contact with a panel of antibodies selected from the group consisting of antibodies directed against the following markers: soluble HLA-G isoform, CD71, CD34 and CD45, and
 - a') selecting the cells expressing the soluble HLA-G isoform, and
 - c) detecting the type of cell using the CD71 marker.
- 8. The method of detection as claimed in claim 6 or claim 7, characterized in that the biological sample is selected from the group consisting of a blood sample or a bone marrow sample.
- 9. The method of detection as claimed in any one of claims 6 to 8, characterized in that, prior to step a), the cells of said biological sample are permeabilized.